Context, Connection and Compassion: Theoretical Applications of ACT for People with Appearance Concerns

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Experiential Exercise

Cancer

• Chemo-related hair loss



Cancer

 Women with breast cancer reported more distress about losing their hair compared to losing their breast (Benjamin et al 2002)



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Bristol-Myers Squibb Together we can prevail:



Cancer

- Chemo-related hair lossSteroids cause swelling
- Loss of mobility
- Amputation





Neurofibromatosis Type 1

- Autosomal dominant condition affecting 1:3500
- Symptoms highly variable
 > Plexiform Neurofibromas (PNs)
 - > Dermal tumors



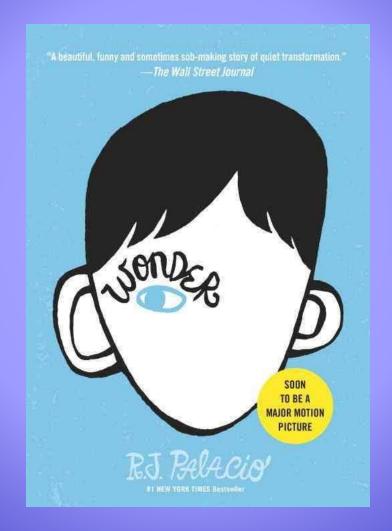




Theoretical Applications: The Three Cs

- Change the <u>Context</u>
- Strengthen <u>Connections</u>
- Foster <u>Compassion</u>

- Physical Environment/surroundings
- Internal perspective
- Create new relational frames





"When I went back to school the next day, the first thing I noticed was that there was a big shift in the way things were. A monumental shift...Everyone – not just in our grade but every grade – had heard about what had happened to us with the seventh graders, so suddenly <u>I wasn't known for what I'd</u> <u>always been known for, but for this other thing that</u> <u>had happened</u>."

"Before when I thought about the future there" was always a perfect body somewhere in the frame. It really was a strong and fixed idea that my body had to change if I was going to be successful. Now I think different and realize instead that it's things like work, studies, friendship, relationships, etc that make all the difference to how I feel and what kind of life I lead."

Fogelkvist et al., 2016

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Examples of transformation of stimulus function

Connection

SURROUND YOURSELF WITH







THOSE ON THE SAME MISSION AS YOU

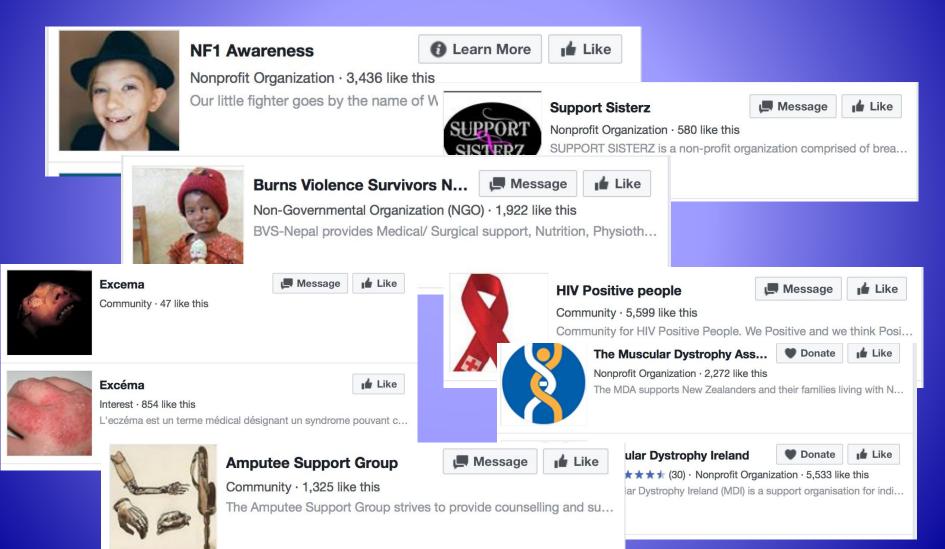




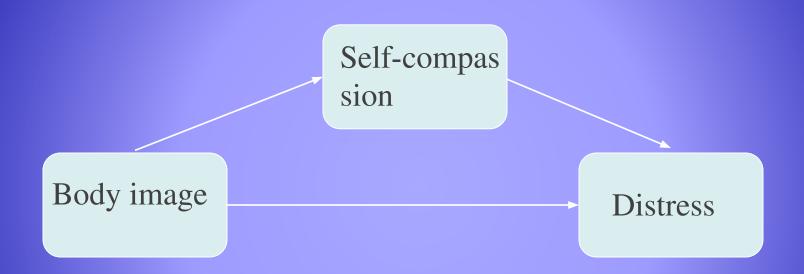
Connection

- Support groups
- Volunteering
- Fundraising events
- Social media

Connection



Compassion



Przezdziecki et al, 2013

Compassion

- Compassion for self
 - audio meditations (K. Neff)
 - compassionate touch
- Compassion for others
 - through interpersonal connections (online or in-person)
 - experiential exercise to reinforce connections and compassion for similar others

"Everyone in the world should get a standing ovation at least once in their life because we all overcometh the world."

-Auggie Pullman